

(Pages : 3)

P – 1355

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Psychology

Core Course

PG 1241 — PSYCHOLOGICAL PROCESSES

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions. Very Short Answer type questions.

1. _____ Experiencing one sense in terms normally associated with another sense.
2. Curve of forgetting was proposed by _____.
3. _____ behavior that operates on the environment, producing consequences.
4. _____ learned ways of controlling displays of emotion in social settings.
5. _____ the tendency of the body to maintain a steady state.

Define the following.

6. Premack principal
7. Latent learning
8. Functional Fixedness

P.T.O.

9. Long-term potentiation
10. Procedural Memory

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** of the following. **Each** question carries **2** marks. The answer should not exceed **one** paragraph.

11. Prototype
12. Decision making
13. Maintenance rehearsal
14. Heuristic
15. Semantic memory
16. Overextension
17. Linguistic relativity hypothesis
18. Cognitive map
19. Higher-order conditioning
20. Need for achievement
21. Yerkes-Dodson law
22. Stimulus motive
23. Facial feedback hypothesis
24. Peak experiences
25. Kinesics
26. Proactive interference

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions.

27. Briefly explain the stages of creativity.
 28. Define and explain types of concepts.
 29. Schedules of reinforcement
 30. Describe Atkinson – Shiffrin Model of Memory
 31. How is memory measured?
 32. Explain Maslow's hierarchy of needs.
 33. Explain amnesia and its types.
 34. Differentiate between intrinsic and extrinsic motivation.
 35. Explain reinforcement.
 36. Briefly explain the structure of language.
 37. Define memory and briefly describe different types of memory.
 38. Describe the methods of problem solving and factors interfering problem solving.
- (6 × 4 = 24 Marks)**

SECTION – D

Write essays on any **two** of the following. Each question carries **15** marks. The answers should not exceed **600** words.

39. Explain Bandura's social learning theory.
 40. What are emotions and explain the theories of emotion?
 41. Define learning and explain the principles of classical conditioning.
 42. Explain the three elements of emotion.
 43. How do we forget? Explain the theories of forgetting.
 44. Write a note on various memory enhancement techniques.
- (2 × 15 = 30 Marks)**

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P – 1357

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Zoology

Complementary Course for Psychology

ZO 1231.2 : SENSORY PHYSIOLOGY

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A

I. Answer **all** the questions. (In **one** or **two** sentences)

1. What is taste pore?
2. What is olfactory epithelium?
3. What is blind spot?
4. Define astigmatism.
5. What is otolith?
6. What are Ruffini endings?
7. What is Golgi tendon organ?
8. Comment on visceral pain.

P.T.O.

9. What is thalamic syndrome?
10. What are cannabinoids?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

PART – B

II. Answer **any eight** of the following questions. (Not to exceed one paragraph)

11. Briefly describe light and dark adaptation.
12. Comment on colour blindness.
13. What is optic disc?
14. Comment on lacrymal glands.
15. Briefly describe the function of Organ of Corti.
16. Comment on ear ossicles.
17. What is lateral line sense organ?
18. List out the major hearing defects.
19. Comment on Jacobsons organ.
20. What are proprioceptors?
21. Give a brief account on TRP channels.
22. What is Referred pain?
23. What is hyperalgesia?
24. What are the features of Brown-Sequard syndrome?
25. Comment on Raphe magnus nucleus.
26. What are enkephalins?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

PART – C

III. Answer **any six** of the following questions. (Not to exceed **120** words)

27. What are the major visual defects?
28. Comment on colour vision theories
29. Give an account on auditory pathways.
30. Briefly describe the olfactory membrane and receptors.
31. Differentiate between warm and cold receptors.
32. Give an account on Semicircular canals.
33. What are position senses?
34. Differentiate between acute pain and chronic pain.
35. Comment on meningitis.
36. Give an account on Herpes Zoster.
37. Write notes on analgesia.
38. Comment on anti-inflammatory drug.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

PART – D

IV. Answer **any two** of the following questions.

39. Write an essay on the structure of human eye with the help of a diagram and explain the function of retina.
40. Give an account on the process of hearing.
41. Describe the structure and functions of touch and pressure receptors.

42. Write an essay on the taste receptors and their mechanism.
43. Give an account on nociceptors.
44. Write an essay on pain suppression system.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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P – 1356

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Statistics

Complementary Course for Psychology

ST 1231.5 : STATISTICAL METHODS FOR PSYCHOLOGY – II

(2020 Admission onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

(Use of Calculator is permitted.)

SECTION – A

(Very short answer)

(Answer **all** the questions. Each question carries **1** mark.)

1. What is the mean of first 20 natural numbers?
2. Find coefficient of variation if the mean and variance of a distribution are 30 and 25 respectively.
3. What are the limits for quartile coefficient of skewness?
4. Define quartiles.
5. Compute the relative measure of range from the observations 10, 8, 18, 12, 32 and 22.

P.T.O.

6. Which measure of dispersion is appropriate in case of open end classes?
7. One card is drawn from a standard pack of 52 cards. What is the probability that it is a queen?
8. Write down the sample space of the random experiment of tossing a coin two times.
9. In a single throw of a uniform die, what is the probability that the number on it is even?
10. Define mutually exclusive events.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

(Short answer)

Answer **any eight** questions, Each question carries **2** marks.

11. Fill in the blanks:
 - (a) The most unstable average is _____.
 - (b) The sum of the deviations of observations is zero from _____.
12. Give the formula for computing standard deviation for a frequency distribution
13. Why median is called a positional average?
14. Calculate standard deviation of 4, 7, 10 and 11.
15. Compute median and mode from the following observations:
24, 16, 32, 18, 32, 16, 20, 15, 26
16. State whether the following statements are true or false:
 - (a) Variance is always non negative
 - (b) If each value of a distribution of 5 observations is 20, then its mean is 20 and standard deviation 1.
 - (c) Quartile deviation is a relative measure of dispersion
 - (d) Mean, median and mode are equal for a skewed distribution.

17. What are deciles and percentiles?
18. Distinguish between positively skewed and negatively skewed distributions.
19. Prove that $P(A^c) = 1 - P(A)$
20. Fill in the blanks:
- (a) Probability ranges from _____ to _____.
- (b) If A and B are two events, probability of occurrence of A and B simultaneously is _____.
21. Let A and B be independent events with $P(A) = 0.8$ and $P(AB) = 0.2$. What is $P(B)$?
22. What is the chance that a non-leap year should have fifty three Sundays?
23. One ticket is drawn at random from a bag containing 30 tickets numbered from 1 to 30. Find the probability that it is a multiple of 5 or 7.
24. Compute quartiles from the following data:
- 10, 2, 4, 7, 8, 5, 11, 3, 12
25. Point out the merits of mean deviation
26. Fill in the blanks:
- (a) Measure of dispersion which is independent of frequencies of distribution is _____.
- (b) A die is thrown two times and sum of numbers on the faces up is noted, The probability of this sum being 11 is _____.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

(Short Essay Questions)

Answer **any six** questions. Each question carries **4** marks.

27. State the empirical relation between mean, median and mode. In a moderately asymmetrical distribution, mean and mode are 35.4 and 32.1 respectively. Find median. What is the relation between mean, median and mode for a symmetrical distribution?
28. The mean weekly wage of all workers in a factory is Rs.444/-. If the mean wages paid to male and female workers are Rs.480/- and Rs.360/- respectively, find the percentage of male and female workers employed in the factory.
29. What are the merits and demerits of standard deviation?
30. Distinguish between absolute and relative measures of dispersion. Give examples.
31. Define mean deviation about mode. Compute mean deviation about mode from the following data:
10, 12, 10, 8, 9, 10, 8, 12
32. Differentiate between Karl Pearson and Bowley's measures of skewness. Point out their uses.
33. Two workers on the same job show the following results over a long period of time:

	Worker A	Worker B
Mean time (in minutes) of completing job	30	25
Standard deviation (in minutes)	6	4

- (a) Which worker appears to be more consistent in the time he requires to complete the job?
- (b) Which worker appears to be faster in completing the job?

34. Explain the terms :
- random experiment
 - event and
 - sample space with an example for each
35. Define independence of events. Prove that $P(A^c B^c) = P(A^c) P(B^c)$ if A and B are independent.
36. State and prove addition theorem on probability.
37. A can solve 90% of the problems given in a book and B can solve 70%. What is the probability that at least one of them solve a problem selected at random?
38. A man wants to marry a girl having the qualities white complexion, rich and westernized manner. The corresponding probabilities of getting such girl are respectively $1/20$, $1/50$ and $1/100$. Find the chance of his getting married to such a girl when these three attributes are independent.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

(Essay Questions)

Answer **any two** questions. Each question carries **15** marks.

39. What are measures of central tendency? Explain the desirable properties of a good measure of central tendency. State the various measures of central tendency and discuss their merits and demerits. Why arithmetic mean is the most commonly used amongst them?

2+5+7+1=15

40. Calculate median, quartile deviation, third decile and 20th percentile from the following data:

Class	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25
Frequency	7	18	25	30	20

$$4+7+2+2=15$$

41. Find mean, mode standard deviation and Karl Pearson coefficient of skewness from the distribution shown below:

Mid Value (x)	14.5	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.5
Frequency (f)	35	40	48	100	125	87	43	22

$$4+4+5+2=15$$

42. (a) Explain the determination of median graphically.
 (b) Draw histogram for the following distribution and find the mode:

Class	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45
Frequency	60	140	110	150	120	100	90

- (c) What is percentile rank? Calculate percentile and percentile rank for score 88 from the following data:

77, 76, 88, 85, 87, 78, 80, 95, 90, 83, 89, 93, 75, 70 67

$$4+7+4 = 15$$

43. (a) Explain the classical and frequency approaches to probability
 (b) For any two events A and B, prove that $P(AB) \leq P(A) \leq P(A \cup B) \leq P(A) + P(B)$
 (c) An urn contains 8 white and 3 red balls. If two balls are drawn at random find the probability that
 (i) both are white,
 (ii) both are red and
 (iii) one of each colour

$$4+5+6 = 15$$

44. Write short notes on the following:

(5 × 3 = 15)

- (a) Weighted arithmetic mean
- (b) Limitations of average
- (c) Range
- (d) Coefficient of variation
- (e) Kurtosis

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 7)

P – 1031

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course-English

**EN 1212.1/EN 1211.2/EN 1211.3 : ENGLISH GRAMMAR USAGE AND
WRITING**

(Common for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. & Career Related 2(a) Courses)

(2020 Admission onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. Answer all questions, each in a word or a sentence.
 1. The earth revolves round the sun. (Identify the predicate)
 2. I am not so great as him. (change into Affirmative)
 3. As soon as the bell rang the children ran out of the classroom. (Begin with "no sooner")
 4. He had a _____ escape. (use suitable form of the word 'miracle')
 5. Who would not like to win a prize? (change into assertive)
 6. How he managed to escape is not clear. (Begin with "It")
 7. The _____ portion of the book is rather difficult. (later/latter)
 8. The man approached the door stealthily. (Identify the adverb)

P.T.O.

9. Novel you gave me yesterday is masterpiece of author. (Insert articles wherever necessary)
10. A hundred centimetres _____ equal to a metre. (are/is).

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. Answer **any eight**, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.

11. Convert the following into a complex sentence :

(a) We did not stir out of the house because it was raining heavily.

(b) The fire had devastated the building, yet the people managed to escape.

12. Convert the following into a simple sentence :

(a) You must take exercise or you will not keep healthy.

(b) If one is kind alone, it will not help one in his career.

13. Change the voice:

(a) He is being deceived by his own friends.

(b) The boys are conducting a debate in the college auditorium.

14. Fill in with conjunctions:

(a) He lost his balance _____ fell off his bicycle.

(b) Rocky is slow _____ sure.

15. Add appropriate question tag:

(a) You like it, _____

(b) She is not hardworking, _____

16. Change into comparative degree :
- (a) The tiger is the most ferocious animal.
 - (b) Mumbai is the seaport nearest to Europe.
17. Give the basic pattern of the following sentences :
- (a) I showed the conductor our tickets.
 - (b) Mary plays the violin beautifully.
18. Rearrange the jumbled words to form meaningful sentences :
- (a) favour / this / to / you / for / am / obliged / I
 - (b) accused / he / been / of / has / theft.
19. Rewrite the sentences using the adverbs provided :
- (a) She pronounced the word correctly. (quite)
 - (b) Diya spoke in front of the audience. (boldly)
20. Punctuate
- (a) ma am could you help me he asked
 - (b) the ganga the yamuna and the narmada are three of the longest Indian rivers
21. Complete using a clause :
- (a) All believed _____ (noun clause)
 - (b) I saw a man _____ (adjectival clause)
22. Add an appropriate interrogative pronoun :
- (a) _____ would you like to go for a picnic?
 - (b) To _____ shall I send this letter?

23. Frame questions to get the underlined words as answers :
- (a) The book is dedicated to his father.
 - (b) The government has launched a new road safety campaign.
24. Convert the sentences into plural form :
- (a) The ox has a cloven hoof
 - (b) A thief stole the box of a traveller.
25. Identify the principal and subordinate clauses in the sentences:
- (a) She left the office when her work was over.
 - (b) It is clear that it is going to rain today.
26. Fill in using since or for:
- (a) Life has changed completely _____ I left college.
 - (b) He has been ill _____ a month now.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer **any six** of the following as directed :

27. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.
- (a) He fought _____ courage.
 - (b) He is indebted _____ his friend.
 - (c) The mountains were covered _____ snow.
 - (d) The father has faith _____ his son.
 - (e) Do not speak ill of a person _____ his back.

- (f) I left school _____ the age of sixteen.
- (g) Jake was standing _____ the counter.
- (h) Please pay me _____ cash.

28. Complete the sentences using the correct form of the tenses:

The water level _____ (rise) fast. It _____ (continue) to rise and _____ (reach) the danger mark already. The authorities _____ (look) into the matter.

29. Complete using suitable modals.

- (a) I _____ speak Bengali fluently.
- (b) Her father _____ permit her to join the course.
- (c) What _____ you like for dinner?
- (d) She _____ have worked harder for her examinations.

30. Join the sentences using a connective:

- (a) We got into a bus. It was crowded.
- (b) The dog bit the burglar. The burglar had broken into the house.
- (c) He cannot afford a motor-car. He is too poor.
- (d) The storm ceased. The sun came out.

31. Change the italicized word as directed:

- (a) Satyajit Ray is a film director of *repute*. (into adjective)
- (b) The soldiers fought the battle *courageously*. (into noun)
- (c) He treated us with *kindness*. (into adverb)
- (d) Smoking is *injurious* to health. (into verb)

32. Correct the sentences:

- (a) They can't hardly speak English.
- (b) The pineapple is less sweet than the mango.
- (c) Whatever happen I will face it.
- (d) When I was in Kerala, he came to see me each day.

33. Complete using articles:

_____ effective way of opening _____ essay is with _____ question. _____ reader's attention is at once gripped by _____ striking questions. Therefore, _____ good essay should never miss _____ question in _____ beginning.

34. Rewrite as instructed:

- (a) It is your duty to look after your parents. (rewrite using the modal "ought to")
- (b) I saw a _____ of ships in the harbor. (use a collective noun)
- (c) The waiter served us food. (change the gender of the underlined word)
- (d) Give me some food which I can eat. (replace the adjectival clause with "to")

35. Identify the difference in meaning of the sentences :

- (a) He said he had worked in Chennai.
He said he would be working in Chennai.
- (b) Someone phoned you.
Someone has been phoning you.

36. Change the narration (into direct or indirect):
- (a) "Sit down boys," said the teacher.
 - (b) My father asked me if I had to leave the following week.
 - (c) He said to me, "Can I use your computer?"
 - (d) The sailor said, "My captain is a cruel fellow".
37. Construct a dialogue between Ravi and the clerk at a post office regarding the sending of a document by speed post.
38. Draft a questionnaire to be circulated among the students of a college to assess the impact of online shopping.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer **any two** of the following.

39. Write a short essay on Social Media-A Necessary Evil.
40. You are the Sports Secretary of ABX College. Write a report on the inauguration of the new indoor gymnasium in the college.
41. Construct a story from the given outline :
- An old lady loses her eye sight-calls a doctor-promises high fees if cured- doctor calls daily-covets pieces of her furniture daily-finally cures her-asks for fees-she refuses-doctor files a case-she says her sight not properly restored-cannot see her furniture-judge gives verdict in her favour.
42. Expand the proverb: A stitch in time saves nine.
43. Prepare a newspaper report on the damage caused by the indiscriminate use of plastic in your city.
44. Write a dialogue between two friends about a movie released in OTT platform.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.A./ B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course – III - English

EN 1211.1 : Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course:

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT


(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

I. Answer **all** questions, each in a sentence or **two**.

1. What do you understand by energy conservation?
2. Who is Chief Seattle?
3. What is meant by Flagship species?
4. Where is 'A Fable for Tomorrow' set?
5. What does the narrator's wife do to the centipede?
6. What is cumulative impact?
7. What is WWF?
8. Who is the speaker of Satchidanandan's poem?
9. What is Basel Convention?
10. Who is in charge of a relief camp?

 (10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

- II. Answer **any eight**, each in a paragraph not exceeding **50** words.
11. Which are the four subsystems / spheres of the earth?
 12. What is the opinion of Chief Seattle about the white man's cities?
 13. Explain the central theme explored in Tagore's essay.
 14. What are terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems?
 15. What do you understand by the term 'Trophic Cascade'?
 16. Which are the factors for biodiversity depletion according to Edward Wilson?
 17. Comment on the narrator's encounter with the cobra.
 18. Mention a few sustainable forestry practices.
 19. What is deforestation?
 20. How does Gieve Patel explain the growth of a tree?
 21. What are the single-use plastic products?
 22. How does plastic affect the marine life?
 23. What is Chernobyl disaster?
 24. "Rise up, brave peasants, reaping/future's gold in paddy fields". Comment.
 25. Who is Tasha?
 26. How does WHO define a natural disaster?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer any **six** in a paragraph not exceeding **100** words.

27. "The earth does not belong to man-man belongs to earth". Comment.
28. How does Kalidasa bring out the relationship between man and nature in his works?
29. "Then a strange blight crept over the area and everything began to change". Discuss.
30. What are the narrator's contemplations on killing rats?
31. Which are the major kinds of pollution? Explain.
32. Why is it important for the poet to remember Hiroshima?
33. What is e-Waste? What are the challenges and threats posed by e-waste?
34. What is SCMG? What are its functions?
35. Explain the various methods adopted to mitigate the adverse effects of floods.
36. Comment on the irony in the lines "till I told them I wasn't a government official".
37. "It felt like somebody had filled our bodies up with red chillies". Comment.
38. What were the two emergency situations faced by Arif?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer any **two** of the following in not less than **300** words.

39. Elucidate the contrasting attitudes of the Red man and the white man towards Nature as explained in Chief Seattle's speech.
40. Camille T. Dungy's poem discusses a major ecological concern. Substantiate.
41. Attempt a critical appreciation of Basheer's story.

42. Nissim Ezekiel's poem presents the apathy and indifference of the bureaucracy towards the victims of natural disasters. Examine.
43. "People simply started dying in the most hideous ways". Comment on the immeasurable devastation caused by the Bhopal gas tragedy.
44. "Briefly explain the measures taken in the setting up of a relief camp and the rehabilitation of the victims of disasters.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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P – 1035

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course V – Additional Language – Malayalam

ML 1211.1 : ഗദ്യസാഹിത്യം

(2020 Admission)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

1. ഒരു വാക്കിലോ രണ്ടു വാക്യത്തിലോ ഉത്തരം എഴുതുക.
1. മലയാളത്തിലെ ആദ്യ ചെറുകഥ ഏത്?
2. 'കുന്ദലത' എന്ന നോവൽ എഴുതിയതാര്?
3. 'കടൽത്തീരത്ത്' എന്ന കഥയിലെ വെള്ളായിയപ്പന്റെ ഭാര്യയുടെ പേരെന്ത്?
4. കെ. സരസ്വതിയമ്മയുടെ പ്രസിദ്ധീകൃതമായ ആദ്യകഥ ഏത്?
5. 'ആരാന്റെ കുട്ടി' എന്ന കഥയുടെ മറ്റൊരു പേര് എഴുതുക.
6. "അവന്റെ പല നാളത്തെ ശ്രമഫലം! അക്ഷയമായ സമ്പാദ്യം" എന്ത്? ആരുടെ?
7. മലയാള കാവ്യകല കണ്ട ഏറ്റവും വലിയ കോമിക് ജീനിയസ് ആര്?
8. 'നീലക്കുയിൽ' എന്ന ചിത്രത്തിന്റെ കഥാസംഭാഷണരചയിതാവ് ആര്?

P.T.O.

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

- 44. തുറന്നിട്ടുള്ള സ്പീക്കിംഗ് കാർഡുകളിൽ നിന്നും മൂന്നു വാക്യങ്ങൾ എഴുതുക.
- 43. മലയാളഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.
- 42. മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.
- 41. മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.
- 40. മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.
- 39. "കാമിനി മലയാളഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക."
- IV. മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.

(6 x 4 = 24 Marks)

- 38. "മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക."
- 37. "മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക."
- 36. മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.
- 35. മലയാളം ഭാഷയുടെ സംരക്ഷണത്തിനും വികസനത്തിനും വേണ്ടി ഇംഗ്ലീഷ്, മലയാളം, മലയാളം എന്നിവയുടെ പ്രാധാന്യം എഴുതുക.

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, September 2022

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Language Course – Additional Language – Hindi

HN 1211.1 — HINDI NIBANDH AUR ANYA GADYA VIDHAYEM

(2020 Admission Ownwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

1. एक शब्द या वाक्य में उत्तर लिखिए।
1. 'आधुनिक हिन्दी का जन्मदाता' कौन है?
2. 'कुटज' का रचनाकार कौन है?
3. 'कलम का सिपाही' किस विधा की रचना है?
4. परसाईजी के अनुसार निन्दा का उद्गम कहाँ से होता है?
5. 'सफेद मेमने' किसकी रचना है?
6. 'सूखे सरोवर का भूगोल' किस विधा की रचना है?
7. 'तिरछी रेखाएँ' का रचयिता कौन है?
8. 'माटी के मूर्तें' किसकी रचना है?
9. सूरदास ने निन्दा को किस नाम से संबोधित किया?
10. 'मेरा हमदम मेरा दोस्त' किस विधा की रचना है?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

P.T.O.

II. किन्हीं आठ प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 50 शब्दों में लिखिए।

11. कमलेश्वर के व्यक्तित्व के बारे में राजेन्द्र यादव का विचार व्यक्त कीजिए।
12. राजेन्द्र यादव का, कमलेश्वर से व्यक्तिगत परिचय कब हुआ था?
13. बडौदा राज्य में नौकरी करना अंबेडकर के लिए क्यों आवश्यक हो गया था?
14. पारसी सराय में अंबेडकर का रहन-सहन किस प्रकार का था?
15. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदीजी के अनुसार कालिदास ने हिमालय और देवदारु की चर्चा किस प्रकार की है?
16. देवदारु वनस्पति की मर्यादा से वंचित क्यों रहा?
17. मुंशी प्रेमचंद ने कन्यादान क्यों नहीं किया?
18. प्रेमचन्द के समय में लडकी को पढ़ाना अपने आप में एक क्रान्ति क्यों थी?
19. तांडव किस प्रकार का नाच है?
20. धर्मान्तरण संबन्धी डॉ. अंबेडकर की मान्यताओं पर विचार कीजिए।
21. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदीजी की रचनाओं का परिचय दीजिए।
22. एक साहित्यकार के रूप में अमृतराय का महत्व समझाइए।
23. मणिमधुकर का परिचय दीजिए।
24. धिराणी माँ किस प्रकार की नारी थी?
25. भारत के अछूतों की स्थिति को डॉ. अंबेडकर ने किस प्रकार चित्रित किया है?
26. गेहूँ और संगीत का आपसी संबन्ध किस प्रकार बना?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. किन्हीं छः प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 120 शब्दों में लिखिए।

27. 'पता नहीं, किसने इस पेड़ का नाम देवदारु रख दिया था, नाम निश्चय ही पुराना है, कालिदास से भी पुराना, महाभारत से भी पुराना'। कथन की विवेचना कीजिए।
28. 'मगर देवदारु नाम केवल नाम ही नहीं है। मैं ने अपने गाँव के एक महान भूत-भगवान ओझा को देवदारु की लकड़ी से भूत भगाते देखा है'। भाव समझाइए।
29. 'घर में उस समय और कोई न था। इसलिए मुंशीजी खुद ही गये और पास के एक हलवाई के यहाँ से मिठाई ले आये' प्रसंग लिखिए।
30. 'शादी-ब्याह एक दिन का रिस्ता नहीं हमारा उनका यह तीन पुश्तों का रिस्ता होगा। इसलिए आप उनको दिवालिया न कीजिएगा'। कथन की विवेचना कीजिए।
31. व्यंग्य के स्वरूप को समझाइए।
32. 'गेहूँ हम खाते हैं, गुलाब सूँघते हैं। एक से शरीर की पुष्टि होती है, दूसरे से मानस तृप्त होता है'। - आशय समझाइए।
33. 'अभिमन्यु की आत्महत्या' नामक कहानी की पहली चिनगारी राजेन्द्र यादवजी को कैसे मिली?
34. 'हर झूठा और पढ़ा-लिखा आदमी कहानीकार नहीं हो सकता वरना आज सारे के सारे प्रयागवासी कवि आलोचक, कहानीकार हो गए होते।' - आशय समझाइए।
35. 'गेहूँ बनाम गुलाब' शीर्षक की प्रतीकात्मकता पर विचार कीजिए।
36. ललित निबन्ध के स्वरूप का परिचय दीजिए।
37. गद्य के विविध रूपों का परिचय दीजिए।
38. 'क' से क्या मैं गले मिला? क्या मुझे उसने समेटकर कलेजे से लगा लिया? हरगिज़ नहीं'। आशय समझाइए।

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर ढाई सौ शब्दों में लिखिए।

39. 'देवदारु' की विशेषताओं को समझाइए।
40. 'बेटी का विवाह' जीवनी पर विचार कीजिए।

41. 'बडौदा का अनुभव' पर प्रकाश डालिए।
42. 'निन्दारस' में अभिव्यक्त व्यंग्य का परिचय दीजिए।
43. 'सूखे सरोवर का भूगोल' रिपोर्टाज का परिचय दीजिए।
44. 'गेहूँ बनाम गुलाब' का सारांश लिखिए।

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)
